



# CI/CD for Yocto Project® Maintainers with Kubernetes and Tekton Pipelines

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# Introduction

- **Trevor:**
  - Userspace/Infrastructure Developer at Wind River
- **Tim:**
  - Yocto Project Architect at Intel
- **Both meta-python maintainers**
- **Very excited about k8s and Tekton**

# Agenda

- **State of Yocto CI/CD**
- **K8S and Tekton**
- **Pipelines!**
- **Shared State!**
- **Cool Tools!**
- **Future Work**

# Disclaimer


- **Yocto experts, not k8s experts (suggestions welcome!)**
- **Focusing on single-node developer setup (for now)**



# State of Yocto CI/CD

## The Yocto Autobuilder and Other Pursuits

# The Yocto Autobuilder

- **Based on the Buildbot framework**  **Buildbot**  
The Continuous Integration Framework
- **Bare metal (could be containerized)**
- **Official Yocto Autobuilder has restricted access (and that's OK)**
- **Incredibly useful - but maybe overkill for average developer workflow**

## Other Current Solutions

- **Homegrown Autobuilder instances**
- **Jenkins (security issues!)**
- **TravisCI**
- **GitLabCI**
- **Others?**



# Kubernetes and Tekton

## Containers All The Way Down



# What is Kubernetes?



- **Container orchestrator maintained by CNCF, built for resiliency and scalability**
- **Application-agnostic - use it to build and deploy what you want**
- **Supports various container runtimes**
- **<https://kubernetes.io/>**



## Why Kubernetes?

- **It's everywhere, highly-scalable, with lots of existing use cases, extensions, services**
- **Provides building blocks for the user to adapt, rather than a specific, tailored solution**
- **Yocto is doing more containerized builds - why not use k8s for that?**

# What is Tekton?

- **CI/CD framework for Kubernetes**
- **Adds:**
  - Tasks
  - Pipelines
  - TaskRuns and PipelineRuns
  - EventListeners
  - TriggerTemplates, TriggerBindings
- **<https://tekton.dev/>**

## Why Tekton?

- **Tekton is very customizable, relatively easy to understand**
- **More modern, designed around contemporary technologies**
- **Has a rich dashboard, CLI**

## Our Setup

- **Single-node cluster**
- **HP Z640, E5-2630v4 x2, 64GB RAM**
- **Fedora 32 Server Edition**
- **kubeadm, not Minikube**

# End Goal - Pipelines on a Dashboard

The screenshot displays the Tekton dashboard interface. On the left is a navigation sidebar with sections for Tekton resources (Pipelines, PipelineRuns, PipelineResources, Tasks, ClusterTasks, TaskRuns, Conditions, EventListeners, TriggerBindings, ClusterTriggerBindings, TriggerTemplates), Namespace (tekton-pipelines), Kubernetes resources (Secrets, ServiceAccounts), Import resources, and About. The main content area shows a pipeline run titled 'meta-python-build-pipeline-run-s5d2g' from 3 hours ago, which is 'Completed'. It lists 'Tasks Completed: 2 (Failed: 0, Cancelled 0), Skipped: 1'. A 'Rerun' button is visible in the top right. Below the pipeline run, a list of tasks is shown: 'meta-python-setup-workspace' (Completed), 'meta-python-build' (Succeeded), and 'run-build' (Completed). The 'meta-python-build' task is selected, showing its 'Status' as 'Succeeded'. A detailed log for this task is displayed in a dark-themed box, showing completion time, conditions, pod name, and the full script used for building the container image.

```
completionTime: '2020-10-20T14:34:06Z'
conditions:
  - lastTransitionTime: '2020-10-20T14:34:06Z'
    message: All Steps have completed executing
    reason: Succeeded
    status: 'True'
    type: Succeeded
podName: meta-python-build-pipeline-run-s5d2g-meta-python-build-1f-k28jc
startTime: '2020-10-20T14:34:01Z'
steps:
  - container: step-run-build
    imageID: >-
    docker-pullable://threeexc/yocto-builder@sha256:5ba6f309308913fc077ddf756d7d3dc6912487de6f7b733fdec229e234ee8d8
    name: run-build
    terminated:
      containerID: >-
      docker://2d71541a9f9d583a9fba6c4ed1401a849519734da80717521cf8ad9ad20a232
    exitCode: 0
    finishedAt: '2020-10-20T14:34:06Z'
    message: '[{"key":"built","value":"No\n","resourceRef":{},"type":"TaskRunResult"}]'
    reason: Completed
    startedAt: '2020-10-20T14:34:06Z'
TaskResults:
  - name: built
    value: |
      No
TaskSpec:
  results:
    - description: Yes/No status of whether a build was done
      name: built
  steps:
    - image: registry.hub.docker.com/threeexc/yocto-builder
      name: run-build
      resources: {}
      script: >
        #!/bin/bash -xe

        cd poky && source oe-init-build-env build

        export LANG=en_US.UTF-8

        # get the latest python recipes and bitbake then

        COMMIT_LOG=$(cd ../../meta-openssl/ && git log --pretty=oneline
        --grep="python" origin/master..origin/master-next)
```

## How Do We Get There?

- <https://github.com/threexc/yocto-tekton>
- Setup instructions, example pipelines (we'll get to those shortly)
- Already in use in the wild - created to help maintain the meta-python layer



# A Pipeline for Poky



## Concept

- **Identify delta between master and master-next branches**
- **Get a list of corresponding recipes, build with bitbake**
- **Report results and any unmappable patches**
- **<https://github.com/threexc/yocto-tekton/tree/main/poky>**

# Pipeline Implementation Examples

```
1 ---
2 apiVersion: tekton.dev/v1beta1
3 kind: Task
4 metadata:
5   name: poky-setup-workspace
6   namespace: tekton-pipelines
7 spec:
8   steps:
9     - name: create-workspace
10      image: registry.hub.docker.com/threexc/yocto-builder
11      workingDir: /workspace
12      script: |
13        #!/bin/bash -xe
14        if [ ! -d poky ]; then
15          git clone git://git.yoctoproject.org/poky
16        fi
17      volumeMounts:
18        - name: build
19          mountPath: /workspace
20
21     - name: update-workspace
22      image: registry.hub.docker.com/threexc/yocto-builder
23      workingDir: /workspace
24      script: |
25        #!/bin/bash -xe
26        (cd poky && git checkout master-next && git pull --rebase)
27      volumeMounts:
28        - name: build
29          mountPath: /workspace
```

```
1 apiVersion: tekton.dev/v1beta1
2 kind: Pipeline
3 metadata:
4   name: poky-build-pipeline
5   namespace: tekton-pipelines
6 spec:
7   tasks:
8     - name: poky-setup-workspace
9       taskRef:
10         name: poky-setup-workspace
11     - name: poky-build
12       runAfter:
13         - poky-setup-workspace
14       taskRef:
15         name: poky-build
```

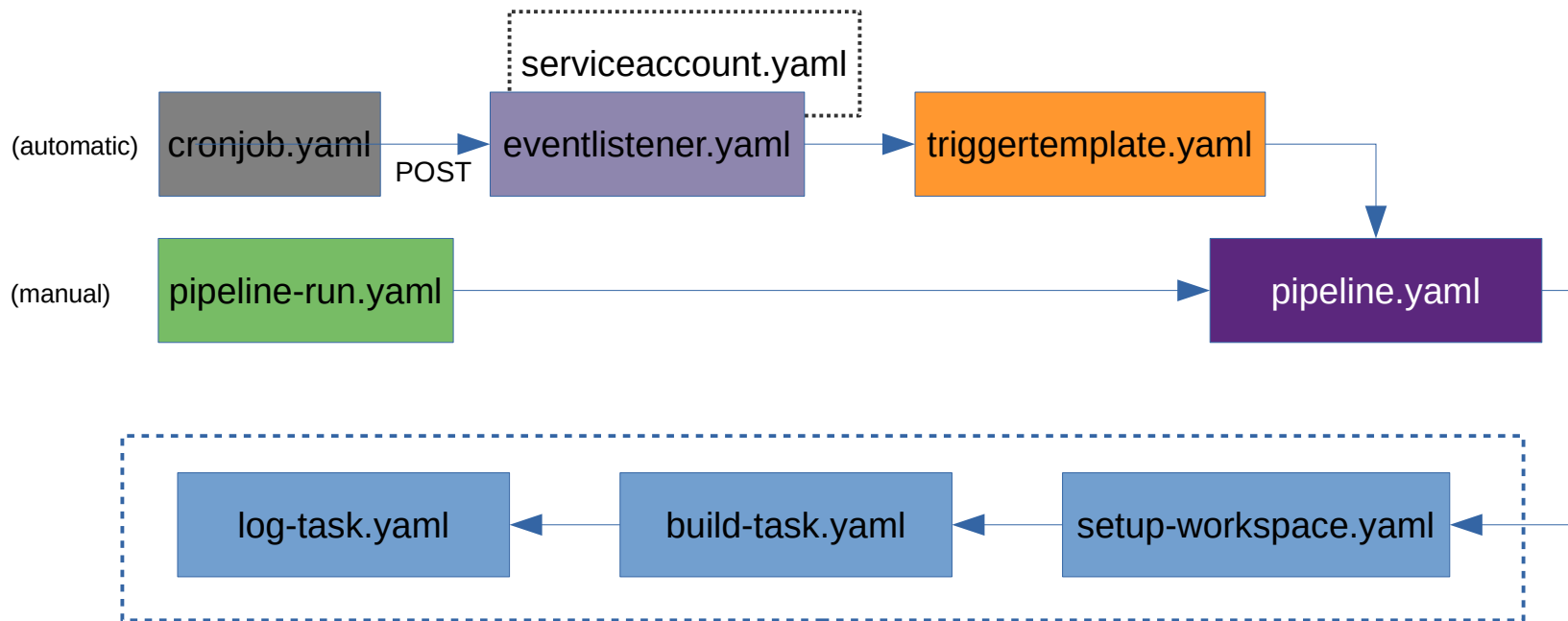


# A Pipeline for meta-python

# Concept

- **Same idea as the poky pipeline (identify recipes, build, report), for meta-python**
- **Makes maintaining meta-python way easier!**
- **Will eventually include containerized image tests (e.g. meta-python-ptest-image)**
- **<https://github.com/threexc/yocto-tekton/tree/main/meta-python>**

# Workflow Example (meta-python)



# Pipeline Implementation Examples

```
1  apiVersion: tekton.dev/v1beta1
2  kind: Pipeline
3  metadata:
4    name: meta-python-build-pipeline
5    namespace: tekton-pipelines
6  spec:
7    tasks:
8    - name: meta-python-setup-workspace
9      taskRef:
10       name: meta-python-setup-workspace
11    - name: meta-python-build
12      runAfter:
13       - meta-python-setup-workspace
14      taskRef:
15       name: meta-python-build
16    - name: meta-python-log
17      when:
18       - input: "${tasks.meta-python-build.results.built}"
19         operator: in
20         values: ["Yes"]
21      taskRef:
22       name: meta-python-log
```

```
1  apiVersion: tekton.dev/v1alpha1
2  kind: PipelineRun
3  metadata:
4    creationTimestamp: null
5    generateName: meta-python-build-pipeline-run-
6    namespace: tekton-pipelines
7  spec:
8    pipelineRef:
9      name: meta-python-build-pipeline
10   timeout: 1h0m0s
11   podTemplate:
12     volumes:
13     - name: build
14       hostPath:
15         path: /tekton/data
16     - name: log
17       hostPath:
18         path: /tekton/data/logs
19   status: {}
```

# Implementation Examples - Continued

```
1  apiVersion: triggers.tekton.dev/v1alpha1
2  kind: TriggerTemplate
3  metadata:
4    name: meta-python-build-template
5    namespace: tekton-pipelines
6  spec:
7    resourcetemplates:
8    - apiVersion: tekton.dev/v1beta1
9      kind: PipelineRun
10     metadata:
11       generateName: meta-python-build-pipeline-run-
12     spec:
13       pipelineRef:
14         name: meta-python-build-pipeline
15       timeout: "3h"
16       podTemplate:
17         volumes:
18         - name: build
19           hostPath:
20             path: /tekton/data
21         - name: log
22           hostPath:
23             path: /tekton/data/logs
```

```
1  apiVersion: batch/v1beta1
2  kind: CronJob
3  metadata:
4    name: meta-python-cronjob
5    namespace: tekton-pipelines
6  spec:
7    schedule: "0 */12 * * *"
8    jobTemplate:
9      spec:
10        template:
11          spec:
12            containers:
13            - name: meta-python-nettools
14              image: threexc/nettools
15              args:
16              - /bin/bash
17              - -c
18              - curl -X POST http://el-meta-python-listener.tekton-pipelines.svc.cluster.local:8080
19            restartPolicy: OnFailure
```



# Automatic Shared State

**Pay no attention to the man behind  
the curtain...**



## Shared State for Pipelines

- **Everything you've seen actually relies on another pipeline for building sstate!**
- **Similar fundamentals - pipeline runs once per day, runs a poky build that is then used as the `SSTATE_MIRROR` to reduce build time**
- **<https://github.com/threexc/yocto-tekton/tree/main/sstate/automated>**



# Useful Tools

## Improving the Workflow

## Useful Tools

- **K9s: <https://github.com/derailed/k9s>**
- **Helm: <https://github.com/helm/helm>**
- **Tekton Catalog:  
<https://github.com/tektoncd/catalog>**

# meta-python + k9s Demo

[Demo Video Link](#)



# Future Work

## Future Work

- **Better pipelines/less hard-coding (haven't used TriggerBindings, Secrets, ConfigMaps, etc. at all)**
- **Proper ingress (i.e. do more than NodePort)**
- **Take it to the cloud - AWS/GCP/etc.**
- **Run built image using libvirt/kubevirt?**
- **Patches from patchwork using pwclient**

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**Thanks for your  
time!**

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# Questions?

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