Yocto at Balena





Building ~70 Unique OS'es for IoT Devices

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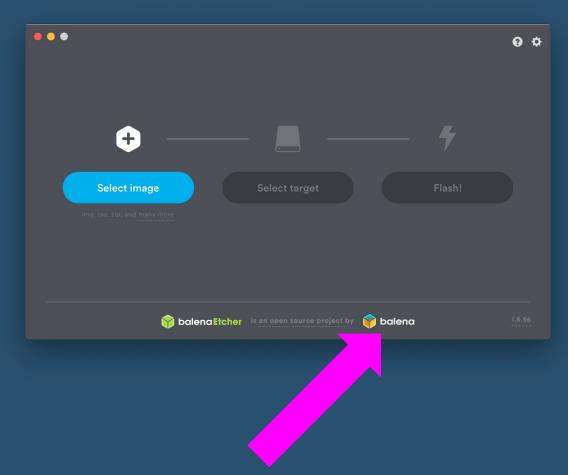




Who is Balena?



Etcher, anyone?





You could also use `dd`



balena

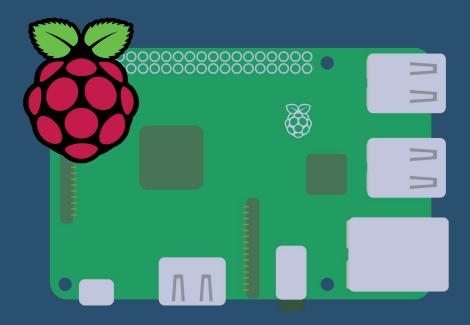
"Platform built to develop, deploy, and manage fleets of connected devices at scale."

- balenaCloud
 - Web-based control of IoT devices, broken down by Applications,
 Devices, Workloads, and more
 - Terminal access to device, logs, container build info, and more.
- balenaOS
 - Based on Yocto Linux
- balenaEngine
 - Container runtime

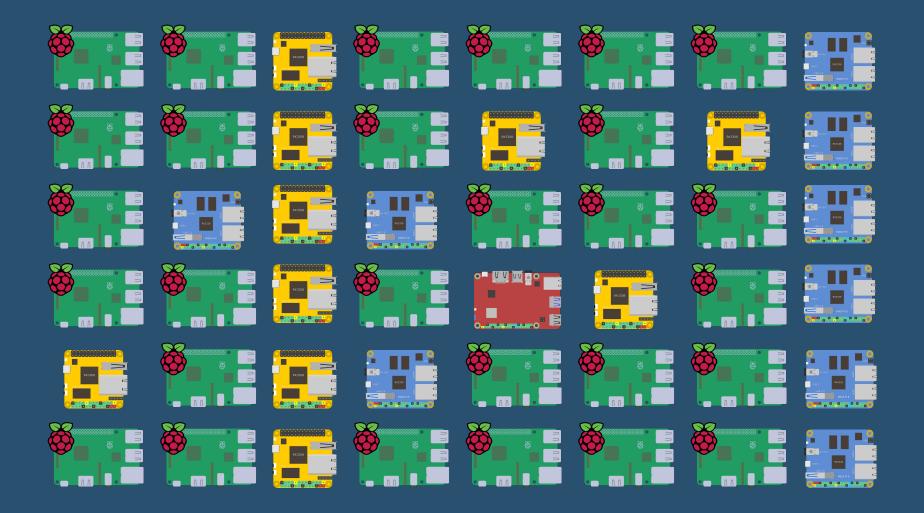


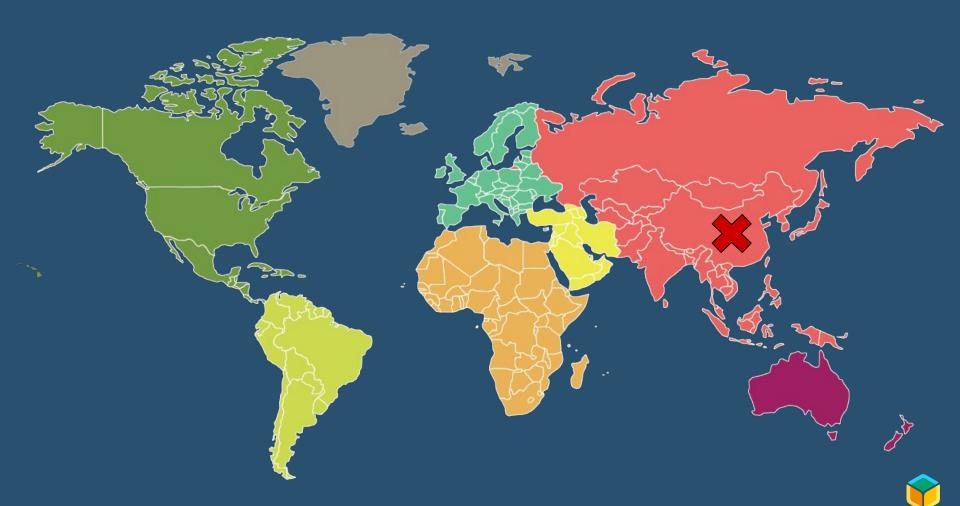
What do we mean by IoT "Fleet Management"?

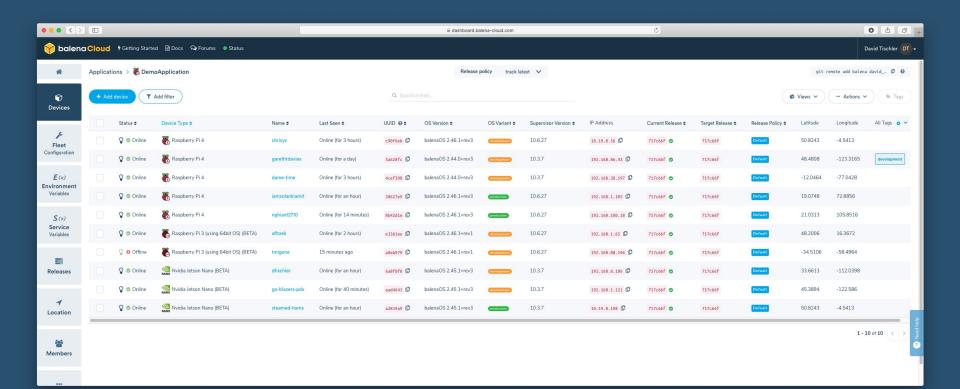




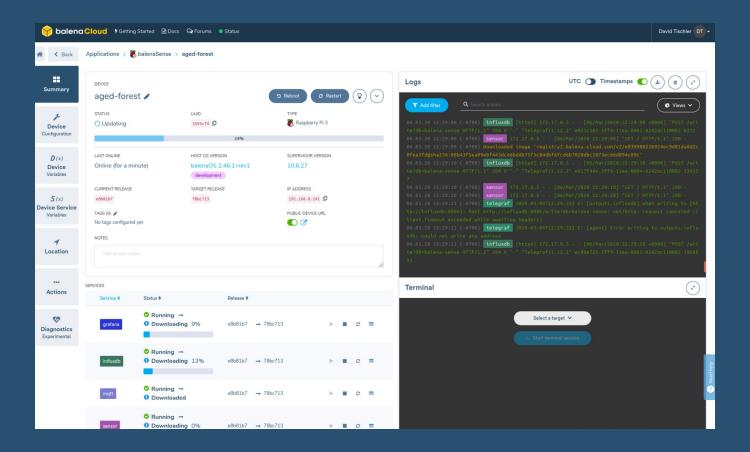




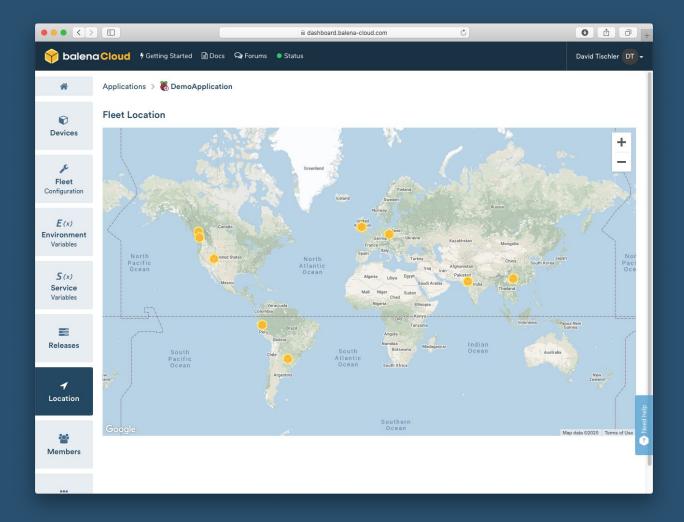














Architecture



balenaOS

Built on Yocto Linux, Optimized for Embedded Devices and IoT Usage

- Minimal by design (increased security)
- Less RAM / resource requirements
- Redundant RootFS partitions
- More tolerant of power loss
- Minimized SD Card writes





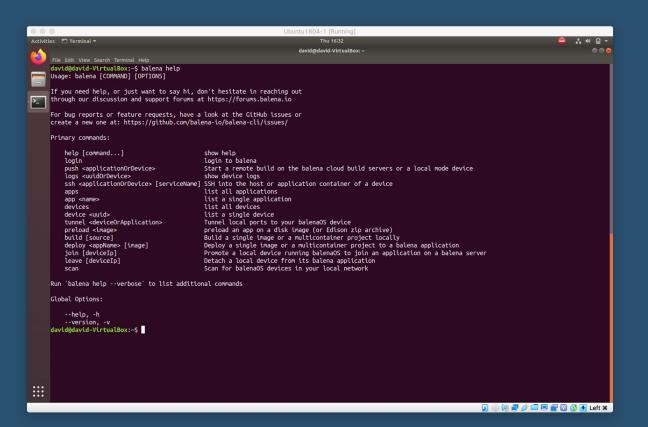
balenaEngine

Container engine built for Embedded and IoT use-cases, based on the Moby Project from Docker

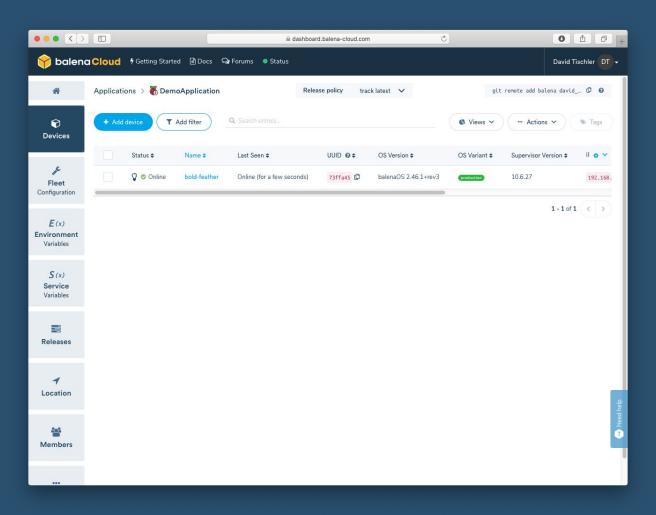
- Minimal by design
- Less RAM / resource requirements
- Delta pulls to save bandwidth
- Fault tolerance on container pulls



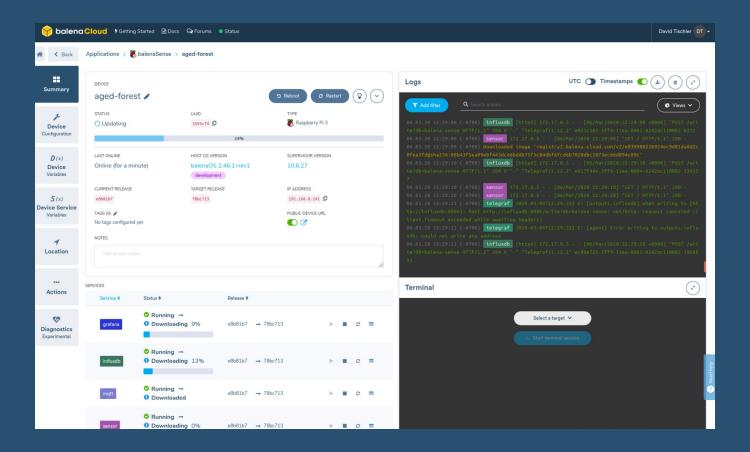














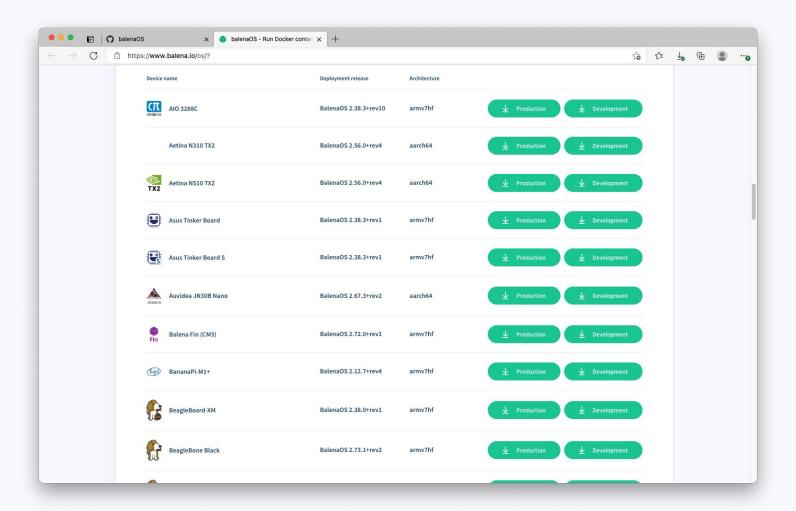
balenaOS

Built on Yocto Linux, Optimized for Embedded Devices and IoT Usage

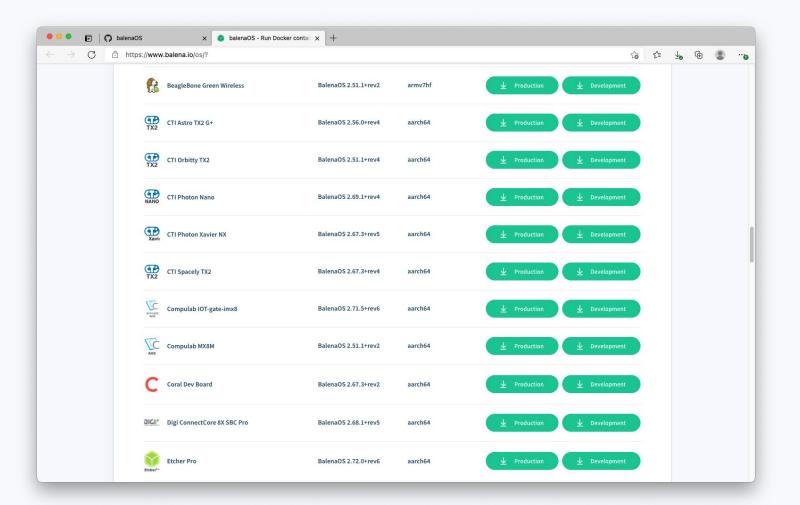
- The Yocto project enables us to build an OS, add a few custom bits, and create a business model around it.
- balenaOS is open source, just like
 Yocto.











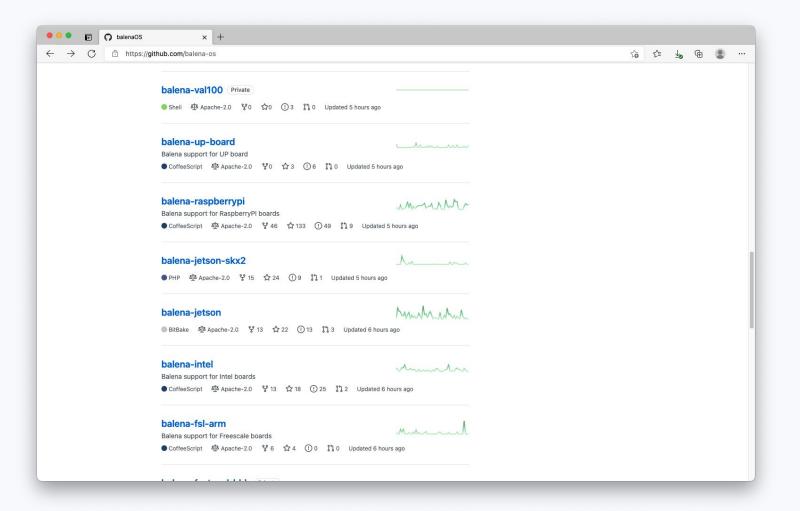


69 Devices in Total

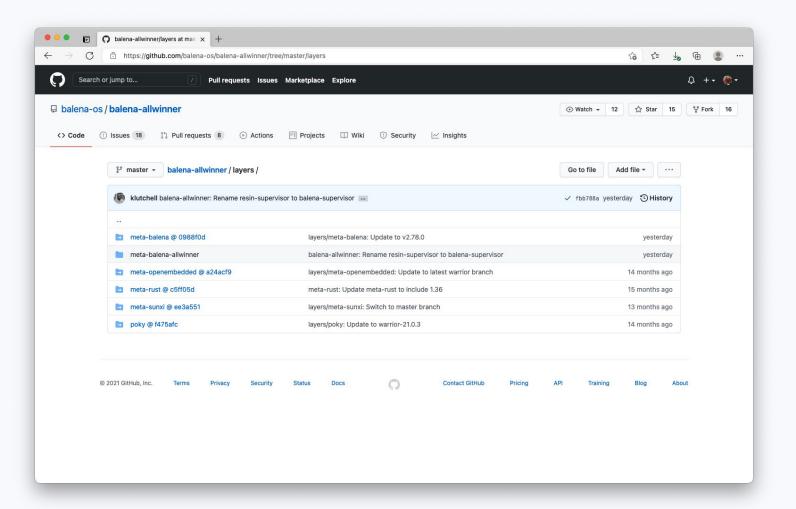


How is this accomplished?

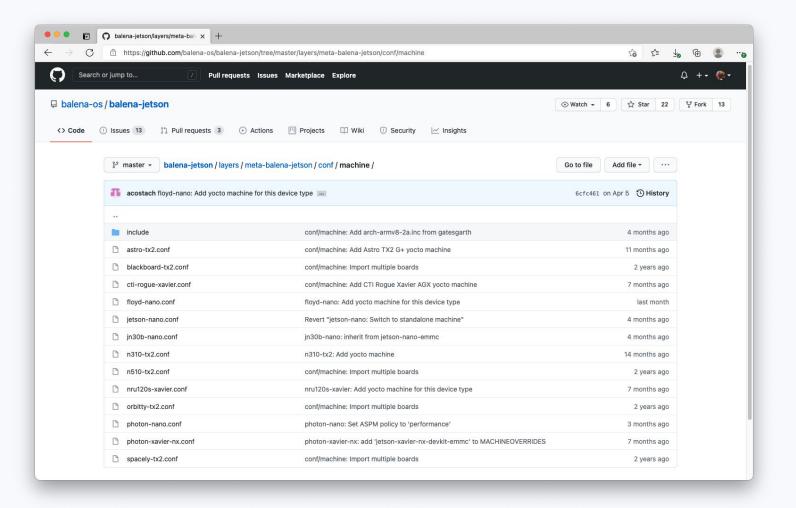




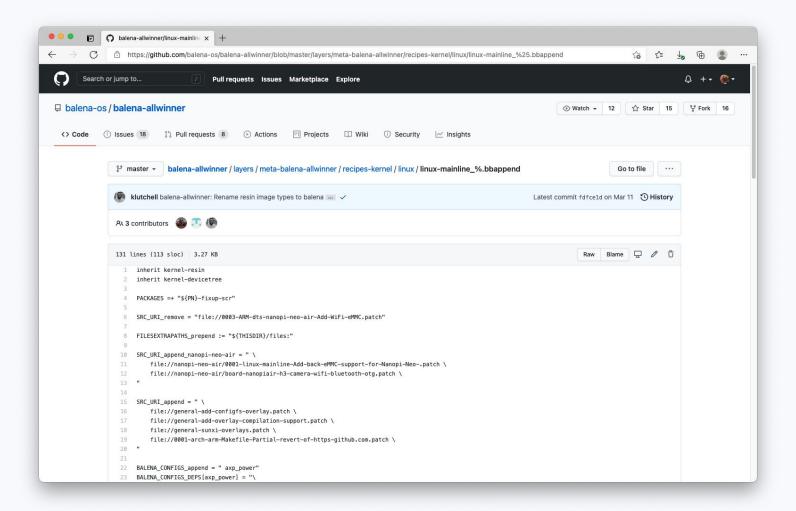




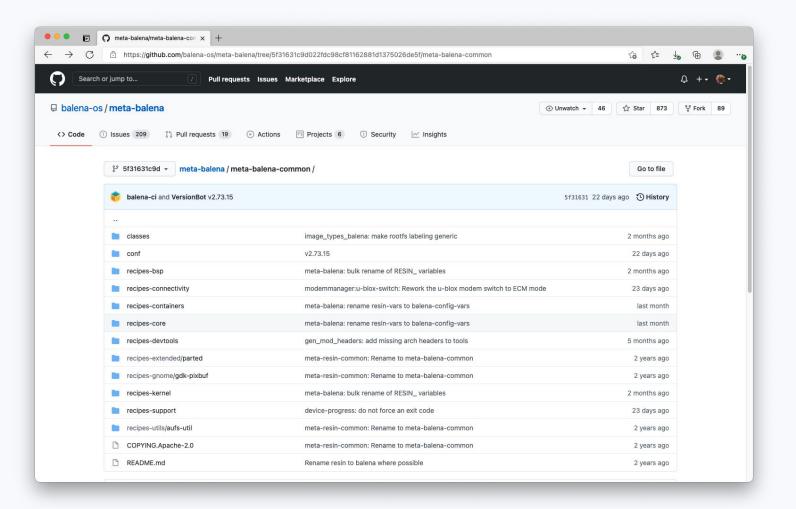




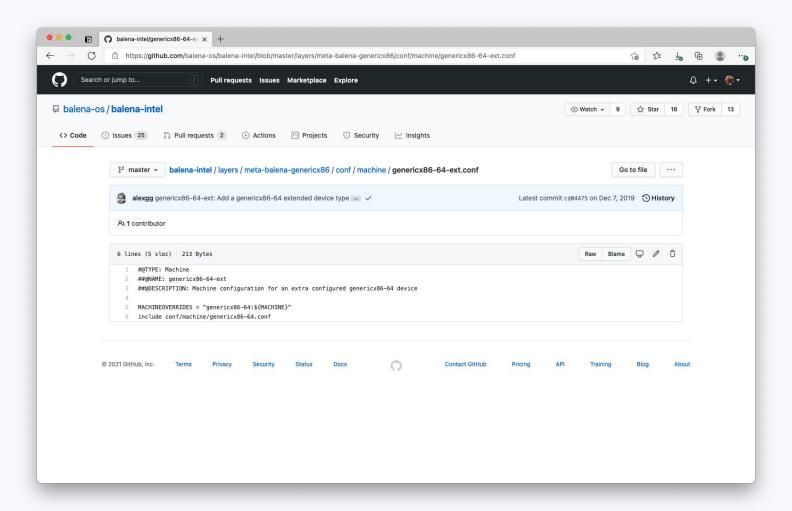














Repeat 68 more times



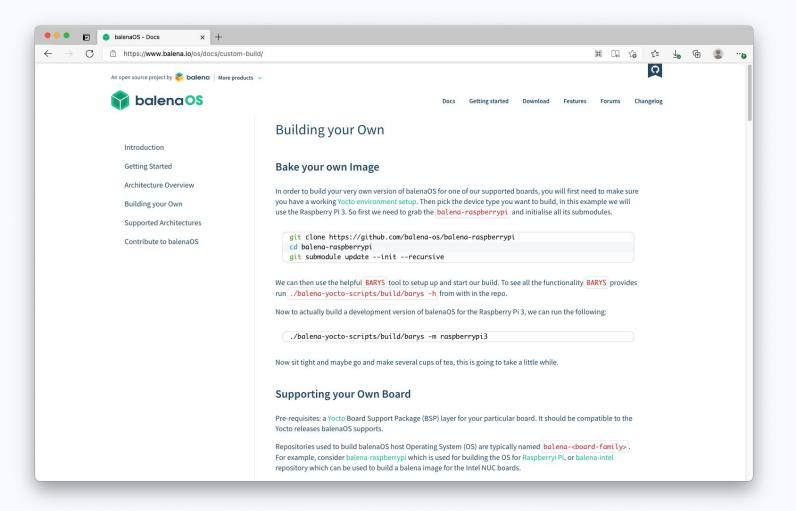
Adding a new board



https://github.com/balena-os

- Does your board have a Yocto build already?
- Check for existing "similar" boards
 - SoC Manufacturer
 - Product Line
- If so, clone the appropriate repo and begin porting in your board
- If not, then you will need to go the longer way (but not terrible), which is starting from scratch as documented here:
 - https://www.balena.io/os/docs/custom-build/







Yocto Project Call-to-Action

- https://lists.yoctoproject.org/g/yocto/topic/open_source_maintainers_an/82722441
 - There are a few things companies can do to help:
 - a) Publicly acknowledge you use the project.
 - b) Embrace employee's Open Source contributions, code and otherwise
 - c) Consider Yocto Project membership
 - d) Support employees in spending some time on open source projects
 - e) Transition roles

https://www.yoctoproject.org/join/



Additional Resources

balena Blog: https://www.balena.io/blog/

balena Forums: https://forums.balena.io/

balena-os GitHub: https://github.com/balena-os



HOUR Weekly IoT hangout & freeform chat

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>

Fridays | 4 PM UTC





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